

DOL ENGLISH - IELTS ĐÌNH LỰC

Hệ thống từ vựng IELTS Writing Task 2 theo chủ đề học thuật

Education – Giáo dục

Từ/Cụm từ	Loại từ	Định nghĩa ngắn gọn	Collocations nổi bật	Ví dụ minh họa
Compulsory education /kəm'pʌlsəri ,edʒu:k'eɪʃən/	Noun phrase	Giáo dục bắt buộc	receive compulsory education, introduce compulsory education laws	In many countries, children must receive compulsory education until the age of 15.
Tertiary education /'tɜ:ʃəri ,edʒu'keɪʃən/ (UK) /'tɜ:rʃəri ,edʒu'keɪʃən/ (US)	Noun phrase	Giáo dục đại học (bao gồm Cao đẳng, Đại học và Sau Đại học)	access tertiary education, pursue tertiary education	Government subsidies help low-income students access tertiary education .
Distance learning /'dɪstəns 'lɜ:nɪŋ/	Noun phrase	Học từ xa	offer distance learning programs, benefit	During the COVID-19 pandemic, many universities switched to

			from distance learning	distance learning platforms.
Curriculum /kə'ɹɪkjələm/	Noun	Chương trình giảng dạy	a broad/narrow curriculum, revise the curriculum	A broad curriculum exposes students to various fields beyond their major.
Core subjects /kɔ:(r)'sʌbdʒɪkts/	Noun phrase	Môn học chính	focus on core subjects, teach core academic subjects	Primary schools should prioritize core subjects such as math and literacy.
Vocational training /vəʊ'keɪʃənəl'treɪnɪŋ/	Noun phrase	Đào tạo nghề	provide vocational training, vocational training programs	Vocational training equips students with practical skills for employment.
Literacy rate /'lɪtərəsi reɪt/	Noun phrase	Tỷ lệ biết đọc - viết (tỷ lệ biết chữ)	improve the literacy rate, national literacy rate	Developing countries struggle to raise the literacy rate among adults.
Academic performance / ,æke'demɪk pə'fɔ:məns/ (UK) / ,æke'demɪk pər'fɔ:rməns/ (US)	Noun phrase	Thành tích học tập	improve academic performance, measure academic performance	Smaller class sizes can significantly enhance students' academic performance .

Dropout rate <i>/'drɒpɔʊt reɪt/</i>	Noun phrase	Tỷ lệ bỏ học	reduce the dropout rate, high school dropout rate	High dropout rates are often linked to poverty and lack of support.
Educational inequality <i>/'edʒu'keɪfəni ,ɪnɪ'kwɒləti/</i>	Noun phrase	Bất bình đẳng giáo dục	address educational inequality, suffer from educational inequality	Many rural children suffer from educational inequality due to limited access.
Lifelong learning <i>/'laɪflɒŋ 'lɜ:nɪŋ/</i>	Noun phrase	Việc học suốt đời	promote lifelong learning, engage in lifelong learning	In the knowledge economy, lifelong learning is essential for career development.
Private tutoring <i>/'praɪvət 'tʃu:tərɪŋ/ (UK)</i> <i>/'praɪvət 'tu:tərɪŋ/ (US)</i>	Noun phrase	Dạy kèm ngoài giờ	depend on private tutoring, private tutoring industry	The rise in private tutoring reflects parents' concerns about public schools.
Well-rounded education <i>/'wel 'raʊndɪd ,edʒu'keɪfən/</i>	Noun phrase	Giáo dục toàn diện	provide a well-rounded education, ensure a well-rounded experience	A well-rounded education should include both academics and extracurriculars.
Standardized testing	Noun phrase	Bài thi tiêu chuẩn hóa	rely on standardized	Critics argue that standardized testing

/'stændədəɪzd 'testɪŋ/ (UK) 'stændərdaɪzd 'testɪŋ/ (US)			testing, question the value of standardized tests	stifles creativity and critical thinking.
Learning outcomes /'lɜ:nɪŋ 'aʊtkʌmz/	Noun phrase	Kết quả học tập	improve learning outcomes, assess learning outcomes	Teachers should align their instruction with measurable learning outcomes .

Environment – Môi trường

Từ/Cụm từ	Loại từ	Định nghĩa ngắn gọn	Collocations nổi bật	Ví dụ minh họa
Environmental degradation /ɪnˌvaɪ.rən'men.təlˌdeg.re'dei.jən/	Noun phrase	Sự suy thoái môi trường	combat environmental degradation, prevent environmental degradation	Rapid urbanization has led to severe environmental degradation in many cities.

Carbon footprint /ˌkɑː.bən 'fʊt.prɪnt/ (UK) /ˌkɑːr.bən 'fʊt.prɪnt/ (US)	Noun phrase	Lượng khí CO ₂ thải ra	reduce one's carbon footprint, leave a large carbon footprint	Switching to public transport helps reduce individuals' carbon footprints.
Greenhouse gas emissions /'ɡriːn.haʊs ɡæs ɪ'mɪʃnz/	Noun phrase	Khí thải nhà kính	reduce greenhouse gas emissions, emit greenhouse gases	Governments must take action to cut greenhouse gas emissions from industries.
Renewable energy /ri'njuː.əbl 'enədʒi/ (UK) /ri'nuː.əbl 'enɜrdʒi/ (US)	Noun phrase	Năng lượng tái tạo (Năng lượng được tạo ra từ các nguồn tự nhiên như: mặt trời, gió, thủy điện - sức chảy của nước...)	invest in renewable energy, promote the use of renewable energy	Solar and wind power are viable forms of renewable energy.
Fossil fuels /'fɒs.əl ˌfjuːəlz/ (UK) /'fɑː.səl ˌfjuːəlz/ (US)	Noun phrase	Nhiên liệu hóa thạch	depend on fossil fuels, reduce reliance on fossil fuels	Many countries still rely heavily on fossil fuels for electricity generation.

<p>Sustainable development /sə'steɪ.nə.bəl dɪ'vel.əp.mənt/</p>	Noun phrase	Phát triển bền vững	promote sustainable development, pursue sustainable goals	Sustainable development should balance economic growth and environmental protection.
<p>Ecosystem balance /iː.kəʊ.sɪs.təm 'bæl.əns/ (UK) /iː.koʊ.sɪs.təm 'bæl.əns/ (US)</p>	Noun phrase	Sự cân bằng hệ sinh thái	maintain the ecosystem balance, disrupt ecosystem balance	Industrial waste has severely disrupted the ecosystem balance .
<p>Deforestation /diː.fɒr.ɪ'steɪ.jən/ (UK) /diː.fɔːr.ə'steɪ.jən/ (US)</p>	Noun	Phá rừng	cause deforestation, lead to deforestation, halt deforestation	Deforestation contributes significantly to climate change and biodiversity loss.
<p>Water/air pollution /'wɔː.tər pə'luː.jən/ /'eə(r) pə'luː.jən/</p>	Noun phrase	Ô nhiễm nước/không khí	cause air pollution, be exposed to water pollution	Major cities are struggling with rising levels of air pollution .
<p>Conservation efforts /kɒn.sə'veɪ.jən 'ef.əts/ (UK)</p>	Noun phrase	Nỗ lực bảo tồn	implement conservation efforts, support wildlife conservation	International cooperation is needed to strengthen conservation efforts .

/ˌkɑːn.səˈveɪ.ʃən 'ef.ə-ts/ (US)				
Environmental awareness /ɪnˌvaɪ.rən'men.təl ə'weə.nəs/ (UK) /ɪnˌvaɪ.rən'men.təl ə'wer.nəs/ (US)	Noun phrase	Nhận thức môi trường	raise environmental awareness, environmental awareness campaigns	Schools can play a crucial role in fostering environmental awareness .
Recycling programs /ˌriː'saɪ.klɪŋ 'prəʊ.græmz/ (UK) /ˌriː'saɪ.klɪŋ 'prɒu.græmz/ (US)	Noun phrase	Chương trình tái chế	implement recycling programs, take part in recycling programs	Some countries have effective recycling programs that significantly cut waste.

Technology – Công nghệ

Từ/Cụm từ	Loại từ	Định nghĩa ngắn gọn	Collocations nổi bật	Ví dụ minh họa
-----------	---------	---------------------	----------------------	----------------

Technological advancement /ˌtek.nə.ˈlɒdʒ.ɪ.kə l ədˈvɑːns.mənt/	Noun phrase	Sự tiến bộ của công nghệ	benefit from technological advancement, rapid technological advancement	The healthcare industry has seen remarkable technological advancement in recent decades.
Digital transformation /ˈdɪdʒ.ɪ.təl ˌtræns.fəˈmeɪ.ʃən /	Noun phrase	Sự chuyển đổi số	undergo digital transformation, embrace digital transformation	Companies must embrace digital transformation to remain competitive.
Automation /ˌɔː.təˈmeɪ.ʃən/	Noun	Tự động hóa	the rise of automation, replace human workers through automation	Automation in manufacturing has both increased productivity and reduced jobs.
Artificial intelligence (AI) /ˌɑː.tɪˈfɪʃ.əl ɪnˈtel.ɪ.dʒəns/	Noun phrase	Trí tuệ nhân tạo	develop artificial intelligence, be driven by AI	Artificial intelligence is transforming how people interact with digital tools.
Digital devices /ˈdɪdʒ.ɪ.təl dɪˈvaɪ.sɪz/	Noun phrase	Thiết bị số	use digital devices, rely on digital devices	Children today are increasingly dependent on digital devices for entertainment.

Cybersecurity threats /ˌsaɪ.bə.sɪˈkjʊə.r ə.ti θrets/	Noun phrase	Mối đe dọa an ninh mạng	protect against cybersecurity threats, deal with cybersecurity issues	Cybersecurity threats are one of the biggest challenges for online businesses.
Information overload /ˌɪn.fəˈmeɪ.ʃən ˈəʊ.və.ləʊd/	Noun phrase	Quá tải thông tin	suffer from information overload, deal with information overload	With the internet, many users suffer from information overload , making it hard to filter valid sources.
Cutting-edge technology /ˌkʌt.ɪŋ ˈedʒ tekˈnɒl.ə.dʒi/	Noun phrase	Công nghệ tiên tiến	invest in cutting-edge technology, adopt cutting-edge innovations	Universities are investing in cutting-edge technology to improve learning experiences.
Remote working /riˈməʊt ˈwɜː.kɪŋ/	Noun phrase	Làm việc từ xa	adopt remote working, enable remote working, remote working environment	Remote working has become the norm in many sectors after the pandemic.
E-learning platforms /ˌiː ˈlɜː.nɪŋ ˈplæt.fɔːmz/	Noun phrase	Nền tảng học trực tuyến	use e-learning platforms, develop e-learning tools	Schools worldwide have integrated e-learning platforms into their curriculum.

Digital literacy /'dɪdʒ.ɪ.təl 'lɪt.ər.ə.si/	Noun phrase	Kỹ năng sử dụng công nghệ số	improve digital literacy, promote digital literacy	Digital literacy is a must-have skill in the 21st century workplace.
--	----------------	------------------------------------	--	---

 **Government & Society – Chính phủ và Xã hội**

Từ/Cụm từ	Loại từ	Định nghĩa ngắn gọn	Collocations nổi bật	Ví dụ minh họa
Public policy /'pʌblɪk 'pɒləsi/	Noun phrase	Chính sách công	implement/enact public policy, shape public policy	Governments need to enact public policies that promote social equality.
Government intervention /'gʌvənmənt ,ɪntə'veɪʃn/	Noun phrase	Sự can thiệp của chính phủ	require government intervention, call for government intervention	Government intervention is essential to curb environmental pollution.
Social welfare /'səʊʃl 'welfeə/	Noun phrase	Phúc lợi xã hội	provide social welfare, improve social welfare	Tax revenue should be allocated to improving social welfare systems.

Taxation policy /tæk'seɪfɪn 'pɒləsi/	Noun phrase	Chính sách thuế	reform the taxation policy, adopt a fair taxation policy	A fair taxation policy is vital to reducing income inequality.
Law enforcement /'lɔ: ɪn'fɔ:smənt/	Noun phrase	Thi hành pháp luật	strengthen law enforcement, ensure strict law enforcement	Without effective law enforcement , criminal activity may increase.
Public service /ˌpʌblɪk 'sɜ:vɪs/	Noun phrase	Dịch vụ công cộng	provide public services, improve access to public services	Access to basic public services like water and electricity is a basic human right.
Civic responsibility /ˌsɪvɪk rɪ'spɒnsə'bɪləti /	Noun phrase	Trách nhiệm công dân	fulfill civic responsibilities, promote civic responsibility	Education plays a role in raising awareness of civic responsibilities .
Regulatory framework /'regjələtəri 'freɪmwɜ:k/	Noun phrase	Hệ thống quy định/quy tắc	create a regulatory framework, comply with the regulatory framework	Governments should establish a regulatory framework to control emissions.
Social cohesion /ˌsəʊʃl kəʊ'hi:ʒn/	Noun phrase	Sự gắn kết xã hội	strengthen social cohesion, promote social cohesion	Volunteering and community service help promote social cohesion .

Transparency <i>/træns'pærənsi/</i>	Noun	Sự minh bạch	ensure transparency, promote transparency in governance	Transparency in government is crucial to earning public trust.
Bureaucracy <i>/bjʊə'rɒkrəsi/</i>	Noun	Bộ máy quan liêu	reduce bureaucracy, be hindered by bureaucracy	Excessive bureaucracy can slow down effective implementation of policies.

Health – Sức khỏe

Từ/Cụm từ	Loại từ	Định nghĩa ngắn gọn	Collocations nổi bật	Ví dụ minh họa
Preventive healthcare <i>/pri'ventɪv 'helθkeə/</i>	Noun phrase	Chăm sóc sức khỏe dự phòng	promote preventive healthcare, invest in preventive measures	Investing in preventive healthcare can reduce national medical costs.
Public health <i>/ˌpʌblɪk 'helθ/</i>	Noun phrase	Sức khỏe cộng đồng	protect public health, improve public health	Governments have a duty to protect public health through vaccination programs.

Medical treatment / 'medɪkl 'tri:tmənt/	Noun phrase	Điều trị y tế	provide medical treatment, access to medical treatment	Rural areas often lack proper medical treatment facilities.
Healthcare system / 'helθkeə 'sɪstəm/	Noun phrase	Hệ thống chăm sóc sức khỏe	reform the healthcare system, strengthen the healthcare system	Many citizens demand reforms to the public healthcare system .
Life expectancy / 'laɪf ɪk_spektənsi/	Noun phrase	Tuổi thọ	increase life expectancy, high/low life expectancy	Countries with developed healthcare systems often have higher life expectancy .
Health awareness / 'helθ ə_ weənəs/	Noun phrase	Nhận thức về sức khỏe	raise health awareness, campaigns for health awareness	Schools should integrate programs to raise health awareness among students.
Sedentary lifestyle / 'sedntri 'laɪfstɑɪl/	Noun phrase	Lối sống ít vận động	lead a sedentary lifestyle, result from a sedentary lifestyle	A sedentary lifestyle is associated with obesity and heart disease.
Mental health / 'mentl 'helθ/	Noun phrase	Sức khỏe tinh thần	promote mental health, address	More funding should be allocated to mental


			mental health issues	health services in schools.
Healthcare expenditure /'helθkeə ɪk'spendɪtʃə/	Noun phrase	Chi phí y tế	increase healthcare expenditure, healthcare expenditure burden	Rising healthcare expenditures pose a challenge to developing nations.
Health inequality /'helθ ,ɪnɪ'kwɒləti/	Noun phrase	Bất bình đẳng trong y tế	tackle health inequality, suffer from health inequality	Health inequality often reflects deeper socio-economic disparities.
Government-funded healthcare /'gʌvənmənt 'fʌndɪd 'helθkeə/	Noun phrase	Y tế được tài trợ bởi chính phủ	provide government-funded healthcare, expand access to government-funded services	Scandinavian countries are known for their government-funded healthcare systems.

Crime & Law – Tội phạm và Luật pháp

Từ/Cụm từ	Loại từ	Định nghĩa ngắn gọn	Collocations nổi bật	Ví dụ minh họa
-----------	---------	---------------------	----------------------	----------------

Law enforcement <i>/ˈlɔː ɪnˌfɔːsmənt/</i>	Noun phrase	Cơ quan thực thi pháp luật	strengthen/enhance law enforcement	Effective law enforcement helps reduce street crime.
Capital punishment <i>/ˌkæpɪtl ˈpʌnɪʃmənt/</i>	Noun phrase	Án tử hình	impose/abolish capital punishment	Some argue that capital punishment serves as a deterrent to serious crimes.
Juvenile delinquency <i>/ˈdʒuːvənəɪl dɪˈlɪŋkwənsi/</i>	Noun phrase	Tội phạm vị thành niên	rise in juvenile delinquency, reduce juvenile delinquency	Poor parenting is often linked to juvenile delinquency .
Rehabilitation programs <i>/ˌriːəˌbɪlɪˈteɪʃn ˈprəʊgræmz/</i>	Noun phrase	Chương trình cải tạo (giúp phạm nhân hồi phục, cải thiện để tái hòa nhập cộng đồng)	implement rehabilitation programs, enter a rehab program	Rehabilitation programs can help offenders reintegrate into society.
Repeat offender / reoffender / Recidivist <i>/rɪˈpi:t əˈfendə/</i> <i>/ˌriːəˈfendə/</i> <i>/rɪˈsɪdɪvɪst/</i>	Noun phrase	Người tái phạm	prevent reoffending, deal with repeat offenders	Long-term imprisonment is not always effective in stopping repeat offenders .

Deterrent effect <i>/dɪ'terənt ɪ'fekt/</i>	Noun phrase	Tác dụng răn đe	act as a deterrent, have a deterrent effect	Strict laws may act as a deterrent to drug trafficking.
Impose a fine/sentence <i>/ɪm'pəʊz ə faɪn/</i> <i>/ɪm'pəʊz ə 'sentəns/</i>	Verb phrase	Phạt tiền / tuyên án (tù)	impose a fine on sb, impose a harsh sentence	The judge imposed a harsh sentence on the convicted criminal.
Community service <i>/kə'mju:nəti 'sɜ:vɪs/</i>	Noun phrase	Lao động công ích	sentence sb to community service	First-time offenders can be sentenced to community service .
Reintegration into society <i>/,ri:ɪntɪ'greɪʃn 'ɪntə sə'saɪəti/</i>	Noun phrase	Tái hòa nhập cộng đồng	support reintegration, successful reintegration	Job opportunities are essential for the reintegration of ex-offenders .
Stricter legislation <i>/'strɪktə ,ledʒɪs'leɪʃn/</i>	Noun phrase	Luật nghiêm khắc hơn	introduce stricter legislation	Some people advocate stricter legislation to combat cybercrime.

 **Family & Relationships – Gia đình và Mối quan hệ**

Từ/Cụm từ	Loại từ	Định nghĩa ngắn gọn	Collocations nổi bật	Ví dụ minh họa
Nuclear family /ˌnjuːkliə 'fæməli/	Noun phrase	Gia đình hạt nhân (bố mẹ + con cái)	live in a nuclear family	Most modern households are now nuclear families .
Extended family /ɪkˌstendɪd 'fæməli/	Noun phrase	Gia đình nhiều thế hệ	live in an extended family, support from extended family	Children in extended families may receive more emotional support.
Parental responsibility /pə'rentl rɪˌspɒnsə'bɪləti/	Noun phrase	Trách nhiệm/Nghĩa vụ làm cha mẹ	fulfill parental responsibilities, lack of parental care	Schools cannot replace parental responsibility .
Generation gap /ˌdʒenə'reɪʃn ɡæp/	Noun phrase	Khoảng cách thế hệ	widen the generation gap, bridge the generation gap	Differences in values often widen the generation gap .
Work-life balance /ˌwɜːk 'bæləns/	Noun phrase	Cân bằng công việc và cuộc sống	achieve a better work-life balance	Many parents struggle to maintain a healthy work-life balance .

Single-parent family /ˌsɪŋgl ˈpeərənt ˈfæməli/	Noun phrase	Gia đình đơn thân (chỉ có một phụ huynh nuôi dạy con cái, không có người còn lại)	come from a single-parent family	Children from single-parent families may face financial difficulties.
Sibling rivalry /ˌsɪblɪŋ ˈraɪvəlri/	Noun phrase	Mâu thuẫn giữa anh chị em ruột	experience sibling rivalry, cause sibling rivalry	Sibling rivalry can arise due to unequal parental attention.
Family bonding /ˈfæməli ˈbɒndɪŋ/	Noun phrase	Gắn kết gia đình	strengthen family bonds, improve family bonding	Regular family meals help promote family bonding .
Child upbringing /tʃaɪld ˈʌpˌbrɪŋɪŋ/	Noun phrase	Việc nuôi dạy con cái	be involved in child upbringing, modern approaches to child upbringing	Child upbringing is no longer seen as solely the mother's responsibility.
Elderly care /ˈeldəli keə/	Noun phrase	Chăm sóc người cao tuổi	provide elderly care, responsible for elderly care	Governments should offer financial aid to families providing elderly care .



Media & Communication – Truyền thông & Giao tiếp

Từ/Cụm từ	Loại từ	Định nghĩa ngắn gọn	Collocations nổi bật	Ví dụ minh họa
Social media platforms /ˌsəʊl 'mi:diə 'plætfɔ:mz/	Noun phrase	Các nền tảng mạng xã hội	use/spend time on social media platforms	Young people often spend hours a day on social media platforms like Facebook and Instagram.
Digital communication /'dɪdʒɪtl kə,mju:nɪ'keɪʃn/	Noun phrase	Giao tiếp kỹ thuật số/ Truyền thông số	rely on/shift to digital communication	Many businesses now rely heavily on digital communication .
Mass media /ˌmæs 'mi:diə/	Noun phrase	Phương tiện truyền thông đại chúng	influence of mass media, role of mass media	The mass media plays a crucial role in shaping public opinion.
Media censorship /'mi:diə 'sensəʃɪp/	Noun phrase	Kiểm duyệt truyền thông	strict/tight media censorship, impose media censorship	Some governments impose media censorship to control sensitive content.
Privacy invasion /'prɪvəsi ɪn'veɪʒn/	Noun phrase	Xâm phạm quyền riêng tư	prevent privacy invasion, concerns about privacy invasion	The widespread use of surveillance raises concerns about privacy invasion .

Misinformation / fake news /ˌmɪsɪnfəˈmeɪʃn/ /ˌfeɪkˈnjuːz/	Noun phrase	Thông tin sai lệch / tin giả	spread misinformation, detect fake news	The rapid spread of misinformation on social media can cause panic.
Freedom of expression /ˌfriːdəm əv ɪkˈspreʃn/	Noun phrase	Tự do ngôn luận	protect/limit freedom of expression	Freedom of expression should be respected but not abused.
Sensationalism /senˈseɪʃənəlɪzəm/	Noun	Khuynh hướng giật gân	media sensationalism, promote sensationalism	Many tabloids are criticized for promoting sensationalism rather than facts.
Online harassment /ˌɒnˈlaɪn həˈræsmənt/	Noun phrase	Quấy rối trên mạng	experience/suffer from online harassment	Many users, especially women, suffer from online harassment .
Media bias /ˌmiːdiəˈbiːəs/	Noun phrase	Thiên vị truyền thông	detect/address media bias, accused of media bias	The article was accused of media bias against political opponents.

Từ/Cụm từ	Loại từ	Định nghĩa ngắn gọn	Collocations nổi bật	Ví dụ minh họa
Unemployment rate /ˌʌnɪmˈplɔɪmənt reɪt/	Noun phrase	Tỷ lệ thất nghiệp	increase/reduce the unemployment rate	Technological advancements may increase the unemployment rate in certain sectors.
Job market /ˈdʒɒb ˈmɑːkɪt/	Noun phrase	Thị trường lao động	enter the job market, adapt to the job market	University graduates often struggle to adapt to the competitive job market .
Vocational training /vəʊˈkeɪʃnəl ˈtreɪnɪŋ/	Noun phrase	Đào tạo nghề	provide/receive vocational training	Vocational training equips workers with hands-on skills.
Labour productivity /ˈleɪbə ˌprɒdʌkˈtɪvəti/	Noun phrase	Năng suất lao động	increase labour productivity, boost labour productivity	Higher wages can incentivize employees to improve labour productivity .
Income inequality	Noun phrase	Bất bình đẳng thu nhập	reduce/bridge income inequality	Globalisation has sometimes widened income inequality .

/ 'ɪnkʌm ,ɪnɪ 'kwɒləti/				
Workforce / labour force / 'wɜ:kfɔ:s/ / 'leɪbə fɔ:s/	Noun phrase	Lực lượng lao động	skilled workforce, global labour force	A skilled workforce is essential for economic development.
Entrepreneurship / ,ɒntreɪprə 'nɜ:ʃɪp/	Noun	Tinh thần/doanh nghiệp khởi nghiệp	promote entrepreneurship, support entrepreneurship	Governments should provide incentives to promote entrepreneurship .
Economic downturn/ Economic crisis / ,i:kə 'nɒmɪk 'daʊntɜ:n/ / ,i:kə 'nɒmɪk 'kraɪsɪs/	Noun phrase	Suy thoái kinh tế/Khủng hoảng kinh tế	face/suffer from economic downturn	Many small businesses collapsed during the economic downturn .
Business model / 'bɪznəs 'mɒdl/	Noun phrase	Mô hình kinh doanh	adopt/transform business model	Many firms had to adapt their business models during the pandemic.
Remote working / Telecommuting /rɪ 'məʊt 'wɜ:kɪŋ/ / ,telɪkə 'mju:tɪŋ/	Noun phrase	Làm việc từ xa	shift to remote working, enable telecommuting	Remote working has become the norm in many tech companies.

--	--	--	--	--

 **Transport, Urbanisation, Housing – Giao thông, Đô thị hóa, Nhà ở**

Từ/Cụm từ	Loại từ	Định nghĩa ngắn gọn	Collocations nổi bật	Ví dụ minh họa
Urban sprawl /ˈɜːbən ˈsprɔːl/	Noun phrase	Sự mở rộng đô thị tràn lan/ Bành trướng đô thị	rapid/uncontrolled urban sprawl	Uncontrolled urban sprawl can lead to environmental degradation.
Public transportation /ˌpʌblɪk ˌtrænsˈpɔːteɪʃn/	Noun phrase	Giao thông công cộng	invest in/improve public transportation	Cities should invest in public transportation to reduce traffic congestion.
Traffic congestion	Noun phrase	Ùn tắc giao thông	reduce/alleviate traffic congestion	High car usage often results in severe traffic congestion .

/ 'træfɪk kən 'dʒestʃən/				
Affordable housing /ə 'fɔːdəbl 'haʊzɪŋ/	Noun phrase	Nhà ở giá rẻ/ Nhà ở phải chăng	provide/access affordable housing	The government should ensure access to affordable housing for low-income families.
Overpopulation / ,əʊvə ,pɒpjʊ 'leɪʃ n/	Noun	Tình trạng quá tải dân số	urban overpopulation, population explosion	Urban overpopulation places pressure on infrastructure and services.
Housing shortage / 'haʊzɪŋ 'ʃɔːtɪdʒ/	Noun phrase	Thiếu hụt nhà ở	face/solve housing shortage	Many metropolitan areas are facing a housing shortage .
Commuting time /kə 'mjuːtɪŋ taɪm/	Noun phrase	Thời gian di chuyển	reduce commuting time, spend hours commuting	Improved transport systems help reduce commuting time .
Congestion pricing /kən 'dʒestʃən 'praɪsɪŋ/	Noun phrase	Phí chống ùn tắc	implement/apply congestion pricing	Some cities have adopted congestion pricing to manage peak-hour traffic.
High-rise apartment / 'haɪ raɪz ə 'pɑːtmənt/	Noun phrase	Căn hộ cao tầng	live in/build high-rise apartments	In large cities, most residents live in high-rise apartments due to limited space.

Sustainable urban planning /səˈsteɪnəbl ˈzɜːbən ˈplæniŋ/	Noun phrase	Quy hoạch đô thị bền vững	promote/design sustainable urban planning	Sustainable urban planning is crucial for long-term development.
---	----------------	---------------------------------	---	--

 **Globalisation – Toàn cầu hóa**

Từ/Cụm từ	Loại từ	Định nghĩa ngắn gọn	Collocations nổi bật	Ví dụ minh họa
Economic integration /ˌiːkəˈnɒmɪk ˌɪntɪˈɡreɪʃn/	Noun phrase	Hội nhập kinh tế	promote/deepen economic integration	Economic integration facilitates free trade between nations.
Cultural homogenisation /ˌkʌltʃərəl həˌmɒdʒənəɪˈzeɪʃn/	Noun phrase	Sự đồng nhất hóa văn hóa	result in/lead to cultural homogenisation	Critics argue that globalisation leads to cultural homogenisation , eroding local identities.
Cultural assimilation /ˌkʌltʃərəl əˈsɪməˈleɪʃn/	Noun phrase	Sự đồng hóa văn hóa – khi các đặc điểm văn hóa bản địa bị lu mờ	degree of cultural assimilation, resist cultural assimilation, result in cultural assimilation	Some people argue that globalisation leads to cultural assimilation , eroding national identity.

		trong quá trình hội nhập		
Multinational corporations (MNCs) <i>/ˌmʌltiˈnæʃnəl ˌkɔːpəˈreɪʃnz/</i>	Noun phrase	Tập đoàn/Công ty đa quốc gia	operate/expand multinational corporations	Multinational corporations have a significant influence on local economies.
Global supply chain <i>/ˌɡləʊbl səˈplaɪ tʃeɪn/</i>	Noun phrase	Chuỗi cung ứng toàn cầu	manage/rely on global supply chains	The pandemic disrupted the global supply chain in many industries.
Consumerism <i>/kənˈsjuːməɪzəm/</i>	Noun	Chủ nghĩa tiêu dùng	promote global consumerism	Global consumerism encourages people to buy more than they need.
Outsourcing / Offshoring <i>/ˈaʊtsɔːsɪŋ/ /ˈɒfʃɔːrɪŋ/</i>	Noun	Thuê ngoài/ Chuyển cơ sở ra nước ngoài	outsourcing production, offshore jobs	Many companies practice outsourcing to reduce costs.
Cultural exchange <i>/ˌkʌltʃərel ɪksˈtʃeɪndʒ/</i>	Noun phrase	Trao đổi văn hóa	encourage/facilitate cultural exchange	Cultural exchange fosters mutual understanding among nations.

Trade liberalisation /ˈtreɪd ˌlɪbrəlaɪˈzeɪʃn/	Noun phrase	Tự do hóa thương mại	benefit from/participate in trade liberalisation	Trade liberalisation boosts economic growth but may affect domestic industries.
Cross-border investment /ˈkrɒs ɪnˈvestmənt/	Noun phrase	Đầu tư xuyên biên giới	attract/increase cross-border investment	Countries with stable governance often attract cross-border investment.
Global interconnectedness /ˈglɔːbl ˌɪntəkəˈnektɪdnes/	Noun phrase	Sự kết nối toàn cầu	enhance global interconnectedness	Technology plays a key role in enhancing global interconnectedness.

Tourism – Du lịch

Từ/Cụm từ	Loại từ	Định nghĩa ngắn gọn	Collocations nổi bật	Ví dụ minh họa
Tourism industry /ˈtʊərɪzəm ˈɪndəstri/	Noun phrase	Ngành công nghiệp du lịch	boost/develop/sustain the tourism industry	The tourism industry contributes significantly to national income.
Sustainable tourism	Noun phrase	Du lịch bền vững	promote/encourage sustainable tourism	Sustainable tourism helps preserve local

/sə 'steɪnəbl 'tʊərɪzəm/				culture and environment.
Mass tourism /ˌmæs 'tʊərɪzəm/	Noun phrase	Du lịch đại trà	rise of mass tourism, negative impact of mass tourism	Mass tourism can damage fragile ecosystems and overburden local resources.
Cultural exchange /ˌkʌltʃərəl ɪks 'tʃeɪndʒ/	Noun phrase	Giao lưu/ Trao đổi văn hóa	promote/facilitate cultural exchange	Tourism fosters cultural exchange between countries.
Ecotourism /i:kəʊ tʊərɪzəm/	Noun	Du lịch sinh thái	support/develop ecotourism	Ecotourism raises awareness of environmental issues.
Local livelihood /ˌləʊkl 'laɪvlɪhʊd/	Noun phrase	Sinh kế/Kế sinh nhai của người dân địa phương	support/harm local livelihoods	Tourism must be planned to benefit local livelihoods .
Infrastructure development /ˌɪnfəstrʌktʃə di'veləpmənt/	Noun phrase	Phát triển cơ sở hạ tầng	invest in/improve infrastructure development	Tourism often leads to infrastructure development in remote areas.
Over-tourism /əʊvə 'tʊərɪzəm/	Noun	Tình trạng quá tải du lịch	suffer from/combat over-tourism	Many heritage sites are suffering from over-tourism .


Authentic experience /ɔ:ˈθentɪk ɪkˈspɪəriəns/	Noun phrase	Trải nghiệm bản địa chân thực	seek/offer authentic experiences	Tourists today prefer authentic experiences over standardized packages.
Economic dependence on tourism /,i:kəˈnɒmɪk dɪˈpendəns ɒn ˈtʊərɪzəm/	Phrase	Sự phụ thuộc kinh tế vào du lịch	create/reduce economic dependence on tourism	Economic dependence on tourism can be risky during global crises.

 **Culture & Arts – Văn hóa & Nghệ thuật**

Từ/Cụm từ	Loại từ	Định nghĩa ngắn gọn	Collocations nổi bật	Ví dụ minh họa
Cultural heritage /ˌkʌltʃərəl ˈherɪtɪdʒ/	Noun phrase	Di sản văn hóa	preserve/protect cultural heritage	Governments should allocate funds to preserve cultural heritage .

Traditional values /trə'dɪʃənl 'vælju:z/	Noun phrase	Giá trị truyền thống	maintain/uphold/abandon traditional values	Modern lifestyles may lead to the erosion of traditional values .
Cultural identity /kʌltʃərəl aɪ'dentəti/	Noun phrase	Bản sắc văn hóa	retain/lose/protect cultural identity	Globalisation poses a threat to cultural identity .
Cultural assimilation /kʌltʃərəl ə'sɪmɪ'leɪʃn/	Noun phrase	Đồng hóa văn hóa	lead to/result in cultural assimilation	Migrants may undergo cultural assimilation in their new communities.
Popular culture /ˌpɒpjələ 'kʌltʃə/	Noun phrase	Văn hóa đại chúng	influence/spread of popular culture	The spread of popular culture often diminishes appreciation for traditional art forms.
Art appreciation /ɑ:t ə'pri:ʃi'eɪʃn/	Noun phrase	Thẩm mỹ nghệ thuật/Cảm thụ nghệ thuật	foster/promote art appreciation	Schools should promote art appreciation from a young age.
Modern art / Contemporary art /ˌmɒdn 'ɑ:t/	Noun phrase	Nghệ thuật hiện đại/ Nghệ thuật đương đại	support/fund modern art	Many argue that modern art should be supported as part of cultural evolution.

/kən'tempərəri 'ɑ:t/				
Cultural diversity /ˌkʌltʃərəl daɪ'vɜ:səti/	Noun phrase	Sự đa dạng văn hóa	embrace/celebrate/protect cultural diversity	Multicultural societies celebrate cultural diversity .
Government funding for the arts /'gʌvənmənt 'fʌndɪŋ fə ði 'ɑ:ts/	Phrase	Quỹ hỗ trợ nghệ thuật của chính phủ	allocate/increase government funding for the arts	Government funding for the arts is essential to preserve national identity.
Creative expression /'kri:etɪv ɪk'spreʃn/	Noun phrase	Sự thể hiện sáng tạo	encourage/foster creative expression	Art encourages creative expression and emotional well-being.

 **Ethics – Đạo đức**

Từ/Cụm từ	Loại từ	Định nghĩa ngắn gọn	Collocations nổi bật	Ví dụ minh họa
-----------	---------	------------------------	----------------------	----------------

Ethical dilemma <i>/ 'eθɪkl daɪ 'lemə /</i>	Noun phrase	Tình huống khó xử về đạo đức	face/confront an ethical dilemma	Doctors may face an ethical dilemma when deciding to prolong life artificially.
Moral values <i>/ 'mɒrəl 'væljuːz /</i>	Noun phrase	Giá trị đạo đức	uphold/abandon/conflict with moral values	Advertising often conflicts with traditional moral values .
Corporate ethics <i>/ 'kɔːpərət 'eθɪks /</i>	Noun phrase	Đạo đức trong kinh doanh	adhere to/violate corporate ethics	Companies should be held accountable for breaches in corporate ethics .
Bioethics <i>/ ,baɪəʊ 'eθɪks /</i>	Noun	Đạo đức sinh học	debate bioethics, bioethical concerns	The use of human embryos in research raises serious bioethical concerns.
Animal testing <i>/ 'ænɪml 'testɪŋ /</i>	Noun phrase	Thử nghiệm trên động vật	ban/justify/oppose animal testing	Many argue that animal testing is morally unjustifiable.
Human cloning <i>/ 'hjuːmən 'kləʊnɪŋ /</i>	Noun phrase	Nhân bản người	oppose/ban/permit human cloning	Human cloning remains one of the most controversial ethical issues.
Social justice <i>/ ,səʊʃl 'dʒʌstɪs /</i>	Noun phrase	Công bằng xã hội	promote/achieve social justice	Education reform is essential to ensure social justice .

Whistleblower /ˈwɪslˌbləʊə/	Noun	Người tố cáo sai phạm/ Người tố giác	protect/support/penalize whistleblowers	Whistleblowers are crucial in exposing corporate corruption.
Code of conduct /ˌkəʊd əv ˈkɒndʌkt/	Noun phrase	Bộ quy tắc ứng xử	follow/establish a code of conduct	Medical professionals are expected to follow a strict code of conduct .
Ethical standards /ˈeθɪkl ˈstændədz/	Noun phrase	Chuẩn mực đạo đức	maintain/compromise ethical standards	Businesses must not compromise their ethical standards for profit.

 **Science & Technology – Khoa học & Công nghệ**

Từ/Cụm từ	Loại từ	Định nghĩa ngắn gọn	Collocations nổi bật	Ví dụ minh họa
Scientific breakthrough /ˌsaɪəntɪˈfɪk ˈbreɪkθruː/	Noun phrase	Bước đột phá khoa học	achieve/witness a breakthrough	The 21st century has witnessed countless scientific breakthroughs in genetics.

Artificial intelligence (AI) <i>/ˌɑːtɪfɪʃl ɪnˈtelɪdʒəns/</i>	Noun phrase	Trí tuệ nhân tạo	develop/apply/benefit from AI	Artificial intelligence is transforming the job market at an unprecedented pace.
Technological advancement <i>/ˌteknəˈlɒdʒɪkl ədˈvɑːnsmənt/</i>	Noun phrase	Tiến bộ công nghệ	benefit from/push the limits of technological advancement	Technological advancements have revolutionized communication.
Automation <i>/ˌɔːtəˈmeɪʃn/</i>	Noun	Tự động hóa	replace human workers through automation	Automation threatens jobs in manufacturing and logistics.
Data privacy <i>/ˈdeɪtəˈprɪvəsi/</i>	Noun phrase	Quyền riêng tư về dữ liệu	protect/violate data privacy	The rise of digital platforms raises concerns over data privacy .
Digital divide <i>/ˌdɪdʒɪtl diˈvaɪd/</i>	Noun phrase	Khoảng cách số	bridge/reduce/widen the digital divide	Governments must act to bridge the digital divide in rural areas.
Cutting-edge technology <i>/ˌkʌtɪŋ ˈedʒ tekˈnɒlədʒi/</i>	Noun phrase	Công nghệ tiên tiến	rely on/invest in cutting-edge technology	Modern hospitals rely heavily on cutting-edge technology for diagnosis.
Cybersecurity <i>/ˈsaɪbəsɪkjʊərəti /</i>	Noun	An ninh mạng	enhance/improve cybersecurity	Cybersecurity has become a national priority in the digital age.

Ethical implications / 'eθɪkl ,ɪmplɪ'keɪfɪnz/	Noun phrase	Hệ quả đạo đức	consider/raise ethical implications	Gene editing technologies raise ethical implications .
Scientific research / ,saɪəntɪ'fɪk rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/	Noun phrase	Nghiên cứu khoa học	conduct/fund/publish scientific research	Public funding for scientific research is crucial for national development.

Ghi chú sử dụng bảng từ vựng

Đây là hệ thống từ vựng và collocations học thuật band cao phổ biến trong IELTS được DOL chọn lọc và tổng hợp từ các nguồn tài liệu uy tín. Các bạn có thể tham khảo, đánh dấu các cụm từ phù hợp với phong cách diễn đạt của mình, đồng thời chủ động luyện viết để hiểu và sử dụng linh hoạt.

Ngoài bảng tổng hợp này, bạn cũng nên tham khảo thêm các nguồn bài mẫu chất lượng, bài chữa đề thi thật và tài liệu chuyên sâu để mở rộng vốn từ và trau dồi kỹ năng paraphrase một cách bài bản.